



to evacuate gases and vapours at low suction pressures



# COMBIVAC<sup>®</sup>.

The COMBIVAC<sup>®</sup> is a multistage vacuum system. It was developed based on the APOVAC vacuum system to achieve oil-free and economical compression of gases and vapours at low suction pressures (< 6 mbar abs.). In a COMBIVAC vacuum system a roots-blower is foreseen before the gas ejector and liquid-ring vacuum pump.

In combination with a closed ring-liquid loop (APOVAC) it is possible to use condensate from the process.



# Description of the Vacuum System

Roots blowers are volumetric vacuum pumps operating according to the so called roots principle. Two lobes in the shape of an "8" rotate in opposite directions without touching each other. The gas is transported vertically downwards through the pump. In the COMBIVAC design, roots blowers are used as primary pump upstream of the liquid-ring vacuum pump (with or without gas ejector), because of their high suction capacity and their ability to reach an end vacuum below 1 mbar absolute. A 3-stage COMBIVAC system has a gas ejector as a second stage between the roots blower and the liquid-ring vacuum pump. The motive gas required for the ejector operation comes from the ring-liquid tank of the APOVAC system. COMBIVAC systems without a closed ring-liquid loop use mainly air from the atmosphere as motive gas. The utilisation of a gas ejector ensures in addition a constant supply of minimum inert gas to the liquid-ring vacuum pump and thus preventing cavitation.

#### Performance Curves of Standard Types

#### Standard types:

Suction capacities from 150 to 2000 m<sup>3</sup>/h. Working pressures down to 0.5 mbar abs. Attainable suction pressure 0.1 mbar abs. Service temperatures from -30 C° to 110 C°.

#### Further executions:

For other pressure ranges and higher suction capacities upon request.

Performance curves show suction capacity at given suction pressure with tolerance of 10% at following conditions:

- Evacuating dry air at 20  $^\circ\text{C}$
- Compression to 1013 mbar
- Ring liquid: Water 15 °C at inlet
- [] Power absorbed in kW
- Motors 50 Hz

These lines of constant air leakage-rate p-v=const. allow the rough estimation of the COMBIVAC size required.



### **Technical Data**

Туре	Max. suction capacity	Attainable suction pressure	Working pressure range	Ring liquid in circulation at working pressure range	Cooling medium flow on APOVAC ∆t = 3 °C	Max. power absorbed	Installed power protection class E Exell T3 pump/blower	
	m³/h	mbar abs	mbar abs	m³/h	m³/h	kW	kW	kW
250/S/136	190	0.25	1 bis 11	0.25	1.0	2.7	2.5	1.1
250/S/156	230	0.25	1 bis 18	0.50	1.0	4.3	4.6	1.1
500/S/156	350	0.2	1 bis 10	0.50	1.0	4.7	4.6	1.85
500/S/2510	420	0.2	1 bis 19	1.50	2.0	7.7	10.0	1.85
1000/S/2510	810	0.15	1 bis 8	1.50	2.0	8.3	10.0	3.3
1000/S/3817	1000	0.15	1 bis 24	3.40	7.0	18.0	20.0	3.3
2000/S/2510	1500	0.15	1 bis 4	1.50	2.0	9.8	10.0	6.5
2000/S/3817	1900	0.15	1 bis 11	3.40	7.0	19.5	20.0	6.5

Liquid-ring vacuum pumps as well as APOVAC dimensions acc. to separate leaflets.

Available with Conformity Declaration acc. to PED (Module H) and with ATEX certificate

# Features & Advantages

#### General

COMBIVAC vacuum systems are multistage systems consisting of a rootsblower, a gas ejector and a liquid-ring vacuum pump. Each component is optimally designed for a perfect fit in the system. The COMBIVAC vacuum systems allow a totally oil-free processing of gases and vapours in the range of fine and rough vacuum with low energy requirements.

COMBIVAC vacuum systems are utilised primarily in the production of fine chemicals and pharmaceuticals with wet processes like drying, distillation, evaporation and reaction under vacuum. In cases where the suction gas contains substantial amounts of condensable vapours the installation of a precondenser is recommended. Depending on the process conditions, COMBIVAC systems can be operated with a once-through ring-liquid supply or with a closed ringliquid loop. The integration of a closed ring-liquid loop like the APOVAC type allows the use of condensates coming from the process. The condensates, which are recovered from the suction gas without external contamination can be fed back into the process without generating any contaminated waste water stream. All gases and vapours can be processed provided their physical and chemical properties are compatible with the construction materials.

#### System Concept

Basic COMBIVAC vacuum systems are composed of: Stage 1 – Roots blower Stage 2 – Gas ejector Stage 3 – Liquid-ring vacuum pump Ring-liquid cooler and tank The individual components are mounted on a common base frame and are internally piped so that the system is ready for installation.

#### Standard Types' Dimensions

	Type 250/S/136	Type 250/S/156	Туре 500/S/156	Туре 500/S/2510	Туре 1000/S/2510	Туре 1000/S/3817	Туре 2000/S/2510	Туре 2000/S/3817				
Connections Blower connection* according to DIN 2633	DN 65	DN 65	DN 100	DN 100	DN 150	DN 150	DN 150	DN 150				
other connections see APOVAC brochure												
Approximate dimensions: Length (mm) Width (mm) Height (mm)	1450 850 1650	1450 850 1650	1450 850 1650	1500 1400 1800	1500 1500 2000	1900 2100 2000	1500 1600 2200	1900 2200 2200				
Approximate Weights (kg) * other suction nozzle dimensions, on	430	470	520	760	850	1500	1150	1800				

**Construction Materials** 

- Stainless steel DIN 1.4435 (SS 316 L)

- Other materials on request e.g. hastelloy, with lining or FDA-approved materials

#### Advantages

The COMBIVAC vacuum system has the same advantages as the APOVAC vacuum system namely:

- minimum loss of ring-liquid/ solvent and at the same time environmental friendly
- the closed ring-liquid loop allows the use of condensate from the process
- due to the practically cold compression of gases, the system is in full compliance with ATEX regulations for the handling of solvent vapours
- this system with optimally designed components guarantees a reliable availability of vacuum for many years.



Standard Combivac-System Type 1000/S/2510





# COMBIVAC<sup>®</sup>\_\_\_\_\_

## **COMBIVAC**<sup>®</sup>

the vacuum system that always pays off, can be adapted individually to any special application





#### **Principal Applications**

- Process support and solvent recovery in wet processes
- Emission control, minimizing exhaust gas treatment
- Handling of toxic or corrosive gases

#### **Major Processes**

- Drying under vacuum or pressure
- Filtration
- Distillation
- Reaction
- Crystallization
- Concentration
- Degassing

#### **Typical Products and Industries**

- Chemicals
- Pharmaceuticals
- Food industries
- Agrochemicals
- Petrochemicas
- Metallurgy

#### We also supply:

Liquid-ring vacuum pumps Liquid-ring compressors Gas ejectors APOVAC units Application-related instrumentation and control equipment Engineering and service

## **Product Overview**



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